

1515-1547

FRANCE

House of Valois

FRANCIS I was King

1515

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England  
WOLSEY is Chancellor and Cardinal

1515

1912 Dates J-BK

1473-1518 H O R U K BARBOSA (Red Beard)

A celebrated Turkish corsair, native of MYTLENE. Became commander of the fleet of EMIR of TUNIS. In 1515 he made himself sovereign of ALGIEES. He was conquered and slain by the Spanish General GONZALEZ near ORAN in 1518.

1519- His brother KHAIR-ED-DIN with

Turkish assistance seized both Algiers (1519) and Tunis (1533). In 1534 he was made

chief Admiral of the Turkish fleet by  
SULTAN SOLYMAN II.

Sept 13-14, 1515

French defeated Swiss and  
Milanes at MARIIGNANO

1515

Hampton Court Palace  
Royal Palace began 1515

1688-1698 in gothic style; addition  
and 1688-1698

1515

Solis (Portugal) sailed to  
the River Plate

Early Sept 1515

Immediately after his accession Francis I prepared for his Italian campaign and early in Sept 1515 reached Marignano, 10 miles from Milan where he was confronted by the Swiss mercenaries in the service of Sforza. Battle was joined on Sept 13 and during the day Francis in person led his men-at-arms in a tremendous charge upon the Swiss - the



Returned at dawn on Sept 14, the battle  
ended in a French Triumph,

1515~

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Solis (Portugal) to Reviso Plate

1515

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Accession of Francis I in France.  
He captured Milan after winning  
Battle of Marignano.

1515

1912 Dates J-BK

(1459-1519) MAXIMILIAN I

Holy Roman Emperor (1493-1519). Son & Successor of Frederick III. He became involved in a war with Louis XI of France over Burgundy, which Maximilian had obtained with his wife. Maximilian was victorious at GUINEGATE (1479) but was obliged to surrender his possessions to Louis XI by treaty of ARRAS (1482). In 1486 Maximilian I was elected King of

the Romans. In 1488 the Flemings rose in  
rebellion and Maximilian I was taken prisoner  
for a time. He joined the LEAGUE OF CAMBRAY  
against Venice in 1508 and the HOLY LEAGUE  
against France in 1513. After the great victory  
of Francis I at MELLEGNANO (1515) he was  
forced to give up MILAN. In 1499 the

The marriage  
of Philip I and Maximilian I led the IN FAVOR  
JOAN, daughter of Ferdinand & Isabella, married the  
Heir of Castile in the form of Spain (Charles V) (afterward  
Charles V). The marriage of a grandchild of Maximilian &  
of a daughter of the King of Germany and Spanish brought  
there a connection into the House of Hapsburg

1515

SOLIA

(Sa America)  
Entered Plate River estuary  
and investigated north  
bank.

1515

Duncan; Cal

Copernicus

We too made observations of the  
autumn at Frauenburg in the year  
of Our Lord 1515 on the 18th day before  
the Kalends of October... the time  
between our equinox and that  
of al-Battani there were 633  
Egyptian years and 153 days and  $6\frac{3}{4}$  hours.  
But between the observation made by

Ptolemy at Alexandria, there were 1376  
Egyptian years 332 days  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour ...  
Therefore during the 633 yrs between  
al-Battani and us there had have fallen  
out 4 days  $22\frac{3}{4}$  hours, or 1 day per 128  
years; but during the 1376 yrs after Ptolemy,  
approx 12 days, i.e. 1 day per 115 years

Copernicus came up with tropical  
year 365. 2425 days or 365 days, 5 hours,  
49 min and 29 sec. which at that time  
was 365. 2422 days. = 365d 5h 48m 24s



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France

Francis I.

1515

1912 Dates' J-BK

France

The SWISS were defeated and  
MILAN was reconquered by  
the victory of MARENGO.

1515

1912 Dates J-BK

France

TREATY OF GENEVA.

1515

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

THOMAS WOLSEY was  
made Cardinal and  
chancellor.

1515

Jur. Hist.

Jacob ibn Habib's Ein Ya'akov  
was published

1515

1912 Dates J-BK

The Swiss cities were terribly  
defeated at MARGIGNANO in  
1515 by Francis I of France  
while they were fighting to  
help Milan

1515

France

Francis I invaded Italy